



COLORADO

Parks and Wildlife

Department of Natural Resources

1313 Sherman, Room 111
Denver, CO 80203
P 303.866.3203

TO: Members of the Colorado Parks and Wildlife Commission
FROM: Krista Heiner, Regulations Manager
RE: April 30, 2020 Parks and Wildlife Commission Meeting, Regulatory Items
DATE: April 17, 2020

The regulatory items detailed below are scheduled to be addressed at the Colorado Parks and Wildlife Commission's April 30, 2020 virtual meeting.

If there are questions about any of the agenda items below, or if additional information is needed, please feel free to contact me at 303-866-3203 x4609.

FINAL REGULATIONS (WILDLIFE):

Agenda Item 7 - Chapter W-3 - "Furbearers and Small Game, except Migratory Birds" 2 CCR 406-3

Open for annual review and final consideration of the entire chapter, including but are not limited to the following:

- Prohibiting contests involving black-tailed, white-tailed and Gunnison's prairie dogs, Wyoming (Richardson's) ground squirrel, or furbearers (p. 2-3).

CITIZEN PETITION (WILDLIFE):

Agenda Item 8 - Chapter W-3 - "Furbearers and Small Game, except Migratory Birds" 2 CCR 406-3

At its April meeting, the Commission will consider a Citizen Petition for Rulemaking related to contests involving furbearers and small game, as follows:

- A Citizen Petition for Rulemaking requesting that the Commission prohibit all wildlife-killing contests.

The Commission may accept all or a portion of this petition for final action, further consideration or otherwise reject the petition at the April Commission Meeting.

FINAL REGULATIONS (WILDLIFE):

Agenda Item 10 - Chapter W-9 - "Wildlife Properties" 2 CCR 406-9

Open for final review of regulations including, but not limited to:

- Requiring a valid hunting or fishing license for all persons 18 years of age and older to access all State Wildlife Areas and State Trust Lands leased by the Division.

Agenda Item 11 - Chapter W-16 - "Parks and Wildlife Procedural Rules" 2 CCR 406-16

Open for final review of regulations including, but not limited to:



- Revising the process by which the Division and the Commission respond to citizen petitions for rulemaking (p. 1).

CONSENT AGENDA (PARKS and WILDLIFE):

FINAL REGULATIONS (PARKS and WILDLIFE):

Agenda Item 14.1 - Chapter P-7 - "Passes, Permits and Registrations" 2 CCR 405-7 and those related provisions of Chapter P-1 ("Parks and Outdoor Recreation Lands" 2 CCR 405-1) necessary to accommodate changes to or ensure consistency with Chapter P-7

Open for final review of regulations including, but not limited to:

- Expanding the Division's ability to issue Special Activity Permits to commercial users (p. 1-2, 6 in Chapter P-7 and p. 3 in Chapter P-1).

Agenda Item 14.2 - Chapter W-0 - "General Provisions" 2 CCR 406-0 and those related provisions of Chapter W-2 ("Big Game" 2 CCR 406-2) and Chapter W-3 ("Furbearers and Small Game, except Migratory Birds" 2 CCR 406-3) necessary to accommodate changes to or ensure consistency with Chapter W-0

Open for final consideration of regulations including, but not limited to:

- Issuing an apprentice hunter education certificate twice (p. 5).
- Creating a new product that allows resident senior lifetime fishing customers the opportunity to upgrade to an annual combination fishing and small game hunting license at a discounted rate (p. 8).

Agenda Item 14.3 - Chapter W-2 - "Big Game" - 2 CCR 406-2

Open for consideration of any necessary corrections or administrative clean-ups to regulations previously adopted by the Parks and Wildlife Commission for the 2020 big game seasons, including, but not limited to, game management unit boundaries, season dates, limited license areas and manner of take provisions for bighorn sheep, mountain goat, deer, elk, pronghorn, moose, bear and mountain lion, and regulations otherwise necessary for implementation of the 2020 big game seasons. Specific considerations include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Adding the resident senior combination small game hunting and fishing license to the list of qualifying licenses for the big game limited license drawing (p. 11).
- Changing the resident bighorn sheep quota in S-9 [Sangre de Cristo, SMS0901R] from 10 to 8 and the nonresident quota from 0 to 2 (p. 25).

Agenda Item 14.4 - Chapter W-5 - "Small Game - Migratory Game Birds" - 2 CCR 406-5 and those related provisions of Chapter P-1 ("Parks and Outdoor Recreation Lands" 2 CCR 405-1) and Chapter W-9 ("Wildlife Properties" 2 CCR 406-9) necessary to accommodate changes to or ensure consistency with Chapter W-5

Open for annual review and final consideration of regulations related to waterfowl and migratory bird hunting seasons and related provisions, including season dates, bag and

possession limits and manner of take provisions. Specific considerations include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Necessary corrections or administrative clean-ups to regulations related to waterfowl hunting in the Grand Valley (throughout).
- Updating the current description of the San Luis Valley goose zone to include portions of Archuleta and San Juan counties east of the Continental Divide (p. 12).
- Expanding current youth waterfowl days to also permit waterfowl hunting by veterans and active military members (p. 13-15).

Agenda Item 14.5 - Chapter W-9 - "Wildlife Properties" 2 CCR 406-9 and those related provisions of Chapter P-1 ("Parks and Outdoor Recreation Lands" 2 CCR 405-1) necessary to accommodate changes to or ensure consistency with Chapter W-9

Open for annual review and final consideration of regulations related to generally applicable and property-specific requirements for, or restrictions on use of, wildlife properties controlled by the Division of Parks and Wildlife, including State Trust Lands leased by the Division. Specific considerations include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Authorizing the Division Director to execute short-term housing leases (p. 7).
- Adjusting regulations related to the fishing closure at Banner Lakes State Wildlife Area (SWA) during waterfowl hunting seasons (p. 9).
- Changing the hours of operation for the Basalt SWA public shooting range (p. 9-10).
- Allowing public use of the Uncompahgre River corridor of Billy Creek SWA for hunting and fishing recreation only during the current seasonal closure period of January 1 through April 30 annually (p. 11).
- Managing limited hunting access at Collins Mountain Ranch SWA through the HRS and adopting property-specific regulations (p. 17).
- Managing limited hunting access at Crooked Wash Ranch through the HRS and adopting property-specific regulations (p. 18).
- Managing limited hunting access at Flanders Ranch SWA through the HRS and adopting property-specific regulations (p. 22).
- Requiring non-exempt boats to launch from the CPW boat ramp at Groundhog Reservoir SWA (p. 25).
- Allowing night fishing during certain times of the year at Jackson Lake SWA (p. 28).
- Requiring hunting reservations for weekends and holidays during the teal season and the first split of the regular duck season at Jackson Lake SWA (p. 28).
- Managing limited hunting access at Louisiana Purchase Ranch through the HRS and adopting property-specific regulations as required (p. 33).
- Prohibiting the discharge of firearms at Mount Shavano SWA from the upper end of the Mount Shavano SFU downstream to the Colo. Hwy 291 Bridge crossing (p. 35).
- Managing limited hunting access for the Grand Valley Wildlife Area Special Archery Hunts through the HRS and adopting property-specific regulations as required (p. 36-37, 49-50).
- Managing limited hunting access at Pot Creek SWA through the Hunter Reservation System (HRS) and adopting property-specific regulations as required in the access easement (p. 39).
- Adding property-specific regulations for Pothook Ranch SWA conservation easement (p. 39).

- Removing Urad Lake SWA, Valmont Reservoir Administrative Area and Woodhouse SWA from regulations (p. 51, 54).
- Shortening the Gunnison sage grouse viewing season at Waunita Watchable Wildlife Area (p. 52).
- Adopting property-specific regulations on Yarmony Ranch SWA as required (p. 54-55).
- Prohibiting camping on State Trust Land (STL) properties for more than 14 consecutive days in a 45-day period or leaving a camp unattended for more than 48 hours (p. 55, 60, 72).
- Permitting hunting from August 15 until the end of February at Box Creek STL (p. 58).
- Merging Nee Noshe STL and Neesopah STL with Queens STL and removing property-specific regulations for Nee Noshe and Neesopah STLs (p. 66).
- Establishing visitor management regulations at Turkey Track Ranch STL (p. 71).
- Adding Twenty Mile Pond SWA Fishing Easement to Appendix B.1 (p. 77).



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1313 Sherman St, Room 111
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TO: Members of the Colorado Parks and Wildlife Commission
FROM: Krista Heiner, Regulations Manager
RE: Chapter W-3 Final Regulations for the April 30, 2020 Parks and Wildlife Commission Meeting
DATE: April 17, 2020

Final regulatory changes for Chapter W-3 - "Furbearers and Small Game, except Migratory Birds" - 2 CCR 406-3 are summarized below. If there are questions about the agenda items below, or if additional information is needed, please feel free to contact me at 303-866-3203 x4609.

Agenda Item 7 and Agenda Item 8: Chapter W-3 - "Furbearers and Small Game, except Migratory Birds" - 2 CCR 406-3

Staff recommendation on contest regulations

Prohibiting contests as a method of take for the following species: all furbearers; black-tailed, white-tailed and Gunnison's prairie dogs; and Wyoming (Richardson's) ground squirrels (p. 2-3)

Understanding that some people oppose hunting contests involving furbearers and small game species, in November 2019 and January 2020 the Parks and Wildlife Commission (Commission) asked the Division of Parks and Wildlife (Division) to research and prepare a recommendation for limiting such contests. This proposed rule is the Division's recommendation.

The following species are popular targets of hunting contests and have no daily bag or possession limits under current law: furbearers; black-tailed, white-tailed, and Gunnison's prairie dogs; and Wyoming (Richardson's) ground squirrels. Hunting contests for these species are not necessary to provide an adequate, flexible, and coordinated statewide system of wildlife management, or to maintain adequate and proper populations of wildlife species. Nor are hunting contests for these species necessary to protect, preserve, enhance, and manage wildlife for the use, benefit, and enjoyment of the people of this state and its visitors.

Therefore, the Commission has authority to determine whether to permit hunting contests involving furbearers; black-tailed, white-tailed, and Gunnison's prairie dogs; and Wyoming (Richardson's) ground squirrels. See §§ 33-1-106(1)(a); 33-9-102(2); 33-1-101(1), C.R.S. Exercising this authority, the Commission makes the policy decision to prohibit such contests.

Specifically, the purpose of this rule is to prohibit hunting contests involving furbearers; black-tailed, white-tailed, and Gunnison's prairie dogs; and Wyoming (Richardson's) ground squirrels.

Staff recommendation on citizen petition

For two reasons, staff recommends denying the Humane Society of the United States' (HSUS) November 22, 2019, citizen petition to ban wildlife contests.

First, the HSUS's proposed modification to Ch. W-3, #303 is poorly drafted. It proposes modifying the rule as follows:

A. Special Conditions

1. Contests Involving Small Game or Furbearers are allowed except:

a. No person shall advertise, conduct, offer to conduct, promote or participate in any competitive event which involves:

1. The taking of any small game or furbearer species ~~for which the daily bag or possession is unlimited, including but not limited to coyotes and prairie dogs. Provided, however, that such events are allowed if no more than five (5) of each species are taken by each participant during the entire event.~~

2. The taking of marked or tagged small game released as part of such contest and where money or other valuable prizes are awarded for the taking of such small game and game birds. "Valuable prizes" shall not include certificates or other similar tokens of recognition not having any significant monetary value.

b. Commercial and noncommercial wildlife parks and field trials licensed by the Division are exempt from these provisions.

In other words, this proposed rule would provide that contests involving small game or furbearers are allowed except that contests involving small game or furbearers are not allowed. This conflicting language would create ambiguity and make much of the rule's language superfluous. In short, the HSUS's proposed rule would be difficult for people to understand and courts to apply.

Second, before the HSUS filed its petition, the Commission initiated the process resulting in the staff recommendation to prohibit hunting contests involving furbearers and certain species of prairie dogs and ground squirrels. Staff believes its proposed rule avoids the drafting flaws in the HSUS proposal and is better tailored to the Commission's statutory authority. Therefore, staff recommends denying the HSUS proposal and adopting staff's proposal.

Game bird and small game season dates

These final regulations also reflect the date structure for the 2020 hunting seasons for game birds (except migratory birds and turkeys) and all other species considered small game in Colorado and are the result of an annual review (p. 7-10). These regulations are necessary to provide small game hunting opportunity and properly manage small game wildlife in Colorado.

FINAL REGULATIONS - CHAPTER W-3 - FURBEARERS and SMALL GAME, EXCEPT MIGRATORY BIRDS

ARTICLE I - GENERAL PROVISIONS

#300 - Definitions

- A. **"Canada Lynx Recovery Area"** means the area of the San Juan and Rio Grande National Forests and associated lands above 9,000 feet extending west from a north-south line passing through Del Norte and east from a north-south line passing through Dolores and from the New Mexico state line north to the Gunnison basin (including Taylor Park east to the Collegiate Range). The GMUs included in the area are: 55, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 551, 681, 711 and 751.
- B. **"Furbearers"** means those species with fur having commercial value and which provide opportunities for sport harvest including mink, pine marten, badger, red fox, gray fox, swift fox, striped skunk, western spotted skunk, beaver, muskrat, long-tailed weasel, short-tailed weasel, coyote, bobcat, opossum, ring-tailed cat and raccoon.
- C. **"Live Trap (Cage or Box)"** means a mechanical device designed in such a manner that the animal enters the trap through an opening that prevents the animal from exiting.
- D. **"Small game, except migratory birds,"** means:
 - 1. **Game birds**, including dusky grouse, Greater Sage-grouse, Gunnison Sage-grouse, mountain sharp-tailed grouse, white-tailed ptarmigan, pheasant, northern bobwhite, scaled and Gambel's quail, chukar partridge, Greater prairie-chicken and wild turkey; and
 - 2. **Game mammals**, including cottontail rabbit, snowshoe hare, white-tailed and black-tailed jackrabbit, fox squirrel, pine squirrel, marmot, and Abert's squirrel; and
 - 3. **Other small game**, including black-tailed, white-tailed and Gunnison prairie dogs, Wyoming (Richardson's) ground squirrel, prairie rattlesnake, and common snapping turtles.

NOTE: "Migratory Birds" is defined in regulation #500(A).

- E. **"Traps specifically designed not to kill"** means padded, laminated, or off-set steel jawed foothold traps, enclosed foothold, box traps, and cage traps, as conditioned elsewhere in these regulations.

#301 - LICENSE FEES

A. Furbearer License Fee

- 1. **Furbearer License Fee Reduction:**
In accordance with the provisions of §33-4-102, C.R.S., the following furbearer license fees shall be reduced to the fee specified herein, from the level set forth in §33-4-102, C.R.S.:

License Type	License Fee
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Nonresident Furbearer	\$81.03
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B. Resident senior combination fishing and small game hunting license fee

- 1. Resident senior combination fishing and small game hunting license fee reduction:**
 In accordance with the provisions of §33-4-102, C.R.S., the following combination license shall be created with a reduced fee specified herein, from the level set forth in §33-4-102, C.R.S.:

License Type	License Fee
Resident senior combination fishing and small game hunting license	\$28.00

#302 - Hours

A. Hunting Hours:

1. Small Game - from one-half (1/2) hour before sunrise to sunset.
2. Furbearers - from one-half (1/2) hour before sunrise to one-half (1/2) hour after sunset. Additionally; beaver, bobcat, coyote, gray fox, raccoon, red fox, striped skunk, and swift fox may be hunted at night in accordance with Regulation #'s 303(E)(7) and (E)(8).

B. Trapping Hours:

1. Small game, except game birds; game reptiles, and furbearers - day or night.
2. All live traps (cage or box) must be visually checked on site at least once every day; except in the Canada lynx recovery area or on properties known to be occupied by Canada lynx, they must be checked every 24 hours.
 - a. Visual lures, fresh meat baits, fish oil, and anise oil lures meant to attract felids are not permitted in the Canada lynx recovery area or on properties known to be occupied by Canada lynx.

#303 - Manner of Take:

The following are legal methods of take for game species listed in this chapter. Any method of take not listed herein shall be prohibited, except as otherwise provided by Statute or Commission regulation or by 35-40-100.2-115, C.R.S.

A. Special Conditions

1. Contests ~~involving Small Game black-tailed, white-tailed and Gunnison's prairie dogs, Wyoming (Richardson's) ground squirrel,~~ or Furbearers are ~~prohibited.allowed,except:~~
 - a. For the purpose of these regulations, a contest is any competitive event where money or other valuable prizes are awarded for the taking of such small game and furbearers. "Valuable prizes" shall not include certificates or other similar tokens of recognition not having any significant monetary value. No person shall advertise, conduct, offer to conduct, promote or participate in any competitive event which

involves:

- ~~1. The taking of any small game or furbearer species for which the daily bag or possession is unlimited, including but not limited to coyotes and prairie dogs. Provided, however, that such events are allowed if no more than five (5) of each species are taken by each participant during the entire event.~~
- ~~2. The taking of marked or tagged small game released as part of such contest and where money or other valuable prizes are awarded for the taking of such small game and game birds. "Valuable prizes" shall not include certificates or other similar tokens of recognition not having any significant monetary value.~~

- b. Commercial and noncommercial wildlife parks and field trials licensed by the Division are exempt from these provisions.

2. Live Capture

- a. Furbearers captured in live traps cannot be moved from the capture site and must be killed or released on site when the trap is checked.

3. **Accidental Capture** - Except for Canada lynx, which are subject to the provisions of Chapter 10, any person accidentally trapping any wildlife for which the trapping season is closed or for which trapping is not a legal manner of taking, shall, in the event of live capture of such wildlife, release such wildlife immediately. Nothing in this section permits the killing of such accidentally captured wildlife, unless the wildlife cannot be released without human endangerment. In the event of mortality resulting from such accidental capture, the carcass of such wildlife shall be delivered to a Division wildlife officer or office within five (5) days. Failure to deliver the carcass shall be prima facie evidence of unlawful possession of such wildlife. Provided further that any trapper who complies with this provision shall not be charged with illegal possession of such accidentally captured wildlife.

4. Non-toxic shot requirements

- a. Arapaho National Wildlife Refuge (Jackson County).

No person shall use or possess shot (either in shot-shells or as loose shot for muzzle-loading) other than non-toxic shot while taking or attempting to take any resident small game species with a shotgun. "Non-toxic shot" - means any shot type approved for use to take migratory game birds by the US Fish and Wildlife Service as set forth in #500 of these regulations.

5. **Labeling of traps** - All live traps (limited to cage or box traps) placed on public lands must be labeled permanently and legibly with the trapper's Customer Identification Number (CID) in a location that is visible without having to manipulate the live trap in any way. If the trapper does not have a CID, all live traps placed on public lands must be labeled with the trapper's name. Live traps not properly labeled may be confiscated by any Wildlife Officer.

B. Game Mammals

1. Any rifle or handgun.
2. Any shotgun not larger than 10 gauge, incapable of holding more than three (3) shells in magazine and chamber combined.

3. Handheld bows and crossbows.
4. Air guns and slingshots.
5. Hawking

C. Game Birds, except Migratory Birds

1. Any rifle or handgun for dusky (blue) grouse, ptarmigan or turkey during the fall and late seasons. Rifles and handguns used for the taking of turkeys shall use bullets of at least seventeen (17) grains in weight, with a manufacturer's energy rating of at least one-hundred ten (110) foot pounds at one-hundred (100) yards from the muzzle.
2. Shotguns not larger than 10 gauge not firing a single slug, and incapable of holding more than three (3) shells in the magazine and chamber combined. No shot (lead or steel) larger than size #2 shall be used to hunt turkey.
3. Handheld bows and crossbows.
4. Air guns and slingshots for dusky (blue) grouse and ptarmigan.
5. Hawking.
6. Artificial decoys and calls, except recorded or electrically amplified calls or sounds; for turkey.

D. Species listed in #300(D)(3).

1. Any method not otherwise prohibited.

E. Furbearers

1. Any rifle or handgun.
2. Any shotgun.
3. Handheld bows and crossbows.
4. Any air gun, except that for coyote or bobcat the air gun must be a pre-charged pneumatic air gun .25 caliber or larger.
5. Live traps, limited to cage or box traps. All live-trapped wildlife shall be released immediately or dispatched by any legal method of take for that species in regulations #303.E.1-4. If local ordinances or public safety prohibit all legal methods of take from being used, American Veterinary Medical Association Guidelines for Euthanasia of Free-Ranging Wildlife, as provided in S7.6 of the 2013 edition of the AVMA Guidelines for Euthanasia of Animals, may alternatively be used to the extent allowable by law.
6. Electronic call devices.
7. **Artificial light** (private land) may be used at night to take beaver, bobcat, coyote, gray fox, raccoon, red fox, striped skunk and swift fox on private land with written permission of the landowner, designated agent, lessee, or authorized employee.
8. **Artificial light** (public land) may be used at night to take beaver, bobcat, coyote, gray fox, raccoon, red fox, striped skunk and swift fox on public lands by permit only, as

follows:

- a. Each permit shall be valid only for the time, species, and location specified on the permit. No permit will be valid during any deer, elk or pronghorn rifle season or during the 24-hour period prior to the opening weekend; nor during the opening weekend of any grouse, pheasant, quail, turkey or waterfowl season in those areas where such seasons are in progress.
- b. An artificial light which is permanently attached to, or projected from within a vehicle is prohibited.
- c. Taking shall not be permitted within 500 yards of a dwelling, building, or other structure, or in any area of public concentration where human safety would be jeopardized.
- d. Such permit shall be carried while hunting and available for inspection upon demand.
- e. Area wildlife managers and district wildlife managers may deny a permit where there is a potential that night hunting activities may result in significant adverse impact on wildlife resources by causing movement of large numbers of big game or otherwise. Provided further that night hunting permits for bobcat will not be issued on public lands in the Canada lynx recovery area where Canada lynx are known to be present. When one Canada lynx has been taken by a bobcat hunter during the current year's hunting season no night hunting permits for bobcat will be issued for the remainder of the calendar year in the Canada lynx recovery area or in the area outside the Canada lynx recovery area where the Canada lynx was taken. In such instance, any night hunting permits for bobcat already issued under this provision shall be terminated.
- f. A permit shall not be required of any person, member of the person's family, lessee, designated agent, authorized employee, or identified designee with written authorization when necessary to protect such person's property. Refer to Chapter W-17, Damage Caused by Wildlife for applicable regulations.

9. Baits

- a. Furbearers may be taken with the aid of baiting. Where permitted, baits shall consist solely of material of animal or plant origin and shall not contain any materials of metal, glass, porcelain, plastic, cardboard or paper. Wildlife used as bait shall be the carcass, or parts thereof, of legally taken furbearers, carp, shad, white and longnose suckers, and nonedible portions of legally obtained game mammals, birds and game fish.

#304 - License Requirements

Except as provided in 33-6-107(9) C.R.S., the following license requirements shall apply:

- A. A small game license is required to take those species defined in #300(D) as small game, except wild turkey.
- B. A small game or a furbearer license is required to take those species defined in #300(A) as furbearers. Coyotes may be taken without a license during any big game season provided that the hunter has an unfilled big game license for that season and unit. Manner of take must be the same as that of the big game license.
- C. A turkey license is required to take wild turkey.
- D. Common snapping turtles may be taken with either a small game license or a fishing license.
- E. Each hunter must call 1-866-COLOHIP (1-866-265-6447) or register online (www.colohip.com) prior to their first hunting trip of the season to register their intent to hunt

small game or furbearers. For the purposes of this regulation, "season" means the period September 1 through March 15.

#305 - Evidence of Sex/Species

Refer to General Provisions #003.

ARTICLE II - SMALL GAME SEASON DATES, UNITS (AS DESCRIBED IN CHAPTER 0 OF THESE REGULATIONS), BAG AND POSSESSION LIMITS, LIMITED LICENSES AND PERMITS

#306 - Cottontail Rabbit, Snowshoe Hare, White-tailed & Black-tailed jackrabbit

A. Season Dates and Units

1. Statewide: October 1 - end of February annually.
2. Extended Falconry and Dog Pursuit Season - Statewide: September 1 - March 31 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Daily Bag Limit - Ten (10) cottontail rabbits, ten (10) snowshoe hares, ten (10) jackrabbits.
2. Possession Limit: Twenty (20) cottontail rabbits, twenty (20) snowshoe hares, and twenty (20) jackrabbits.

#307 - Abert's Squirrels

A. Season Dates and Units

1. Statewide: November 15 - January 15 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Daily Bag Limit - Two (2) squirrels.
2. Possession Limit - Four (4) squirrels.

#308 - Fox Squirrel and Pine Squirrels

A. Season Dates and Units

1. Statewide: October 1 - end of February annually.
2. Extended Falconry Season - Statewide: September 1 - March 31 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Daily Bag Limit - Five (5) fox squirrels and five (5) pine squirrels.
2. Possession Limit - Ten (10) fox squirrels and ten (10) pine squirrels.

#309 - Wyoming (Richardson's) ground squirrel, and black-tailed, white-tailed, and Gunnison prairie dogs

A. Season Dates and Units

1. Wyoming ground squirrel:
 - a. Statewide: January 1 - December 31 annually.
2. Black-tailed, white-tailed and Gunnison prairie dogs:

- a. Public Land: June 15 - end of February annually.
- b. Private Land: January 1 - December 31 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. There shall be no bag or possession limit.

#310 - Common Snapping Turtle

A. Season Dates and Units

1. Statewide: April 1 - October 31 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. There shall be no bag or possession limit.

#311 - Marmot

A. Season Dates and Units

1. Statewide: August 10 - October 15 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession limits

1. Daily Bag Limit - Two (2) marmots.
2. Possession limit - Four (4) marmots.

#312 - Prairie Rattlesnake

A. Season Dates and Units

1. Statewide: June 15 - August 15 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Daily Bag Limit - Three (3) snakes.
2. Possession Limit - Six (6) snakes.

C. Nothing in this section is intended to interfere with or prohibit the lawful protection of life or property as provided for in Section 33-6-107(9), C.R.S.

#313 - Dusky (Blue) Grouse

A. Season Dates and Units

1. West of U.S. Interstate 25.
 - a. September 1 - November ~~2217, 2020~~2019.
 - b. Extended Falconry Season: September 1 - March 31 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Daily Bag Limit - Three (3) birds.
2. Possession Limit - Nine (9) birds.

#314 - White-tailed Ptarmigan

A. Season Dates and Units

1. Statewide except units 44, 45, 53, 54, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 444 and 751.
 - a. September ~~1244~~ - October ~~46~~, ~~20202019~~.
 - b. Extended Falconry Season: September 1 - March 31 annually.
2. Units 44, 45, 53, 54, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 444 and 751.
 - a. September ~~1244~~ - November ~~2247~~, ~~20202019~~.
 - b. Extended Falconry Season: September 1 - March 31 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Daily Bag Limit - Three (3) birds.
2. Possession Limit - Six (6) birds.

#315 - Greater Sage-grouse

A. Season Dates, Units and Limits, Except North Park

1. Units 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 11, 13, 18 except that portion of unit 18 east of Colo 125 in Grand County, 27, 28 except that portion of GMU 28 north and east of Grand Co Rd 50 (Church Park Rd) and US 40, 37, 181, 201, 211, 301 and 441.
 - a. September ~~1244~~ - September ~~1820~~, ~~20202019~~.
 - b. Extended Falconry Season: September 1 - January 31 annually.
2. Daily Bag and Possession Limits
 - a. Daily Bag Limit - Two (2) birds.
 - b. Possession Limit - Four (4) birds.

B. Season Dates, Units and Limits, North Park

1. Units 6, 16, 17, 161, and 171.
 - a. September ~~1244~~ - September ~~1315~~, ~~20202019~~.
 - b. Extended Falconry Season: September 1 - January 31 annually.
2. Daily Bag and Possession Limits
 - a. Daily Bag Limit - Two (2) birds.
 - b. Possession Limit - Two (2) birds.

#316 - Gunnison Sage-grouse

A. Season Dates and Units

1. None.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Daily Bag Limit - None.
2. Possession Limit - None.

#317 - Mountain Sharp-tailed Grouse

A. Season Dates and Units.

1. Closed statewide except: Units 4, 5, 12, 13, 14, 131, 211, 214, and 441.

- a. September 1 - September ~~2015~~, ~~2020~~2019.
- b. Extended Falconry Season: September 1 - January 31 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Daily Bag Limit - Two (2) birds.
2. Possession Limit - Four (4) birds.

#318 - Chukar Partridge

A. Season Dates and Units

1. Statewide: September 1 - November 30, ~~2020~~2019.
2. Extended Falconry Season - Statewide: September 1 - March 31 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Daily Bag Limit - Four (4) birds.
2. Possession Limit - Twelve (12) birds.

#319 - Pheasant

A. Season Dates and Units

1. East of I-25: November ~~149~~, ~~2020~~2019 - January 31, ~~2021~~2020.
2. West of I-25: November ~~149~~, ~~2020~~2019 - January ~~35~~, ~~2021~~2020.
3. Extended Falconry Season - Statewide: September 1 - March 31 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Daily Bag Limit - Three (3) cocks.
2. Possession Limit - Nine (9) cocks.

C. Extended Falconry Season Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Daily Bag Limit - Three (3) birds.
2. Possession Limit - Nine (9) birds.

#320 - Quail (Northern Bobwhite, Scaled, Gambel's)

A. Season Dates and Units

1. East of U.S. Interstate 25 and south of Interstate 70 from I-25 to Byers and U.S. Highway 36 from Byers to the Kansas line, and those portions of Pueblo, Fremont, Huerfano, El Paso and Las Animas counties lying west of I-25:
November ~~149~~, ~~2020~~2019 - January 31, ~~2021~~2020.
2. East of U.S. Interstate 25 and north of Interstate 70 from I-25 east to Byers and U.S. Highway 36 from Byers to the Kansas line:
November ~~149~~, ~~2020~~2019 - January ~~35~~, ~~2021~~2020.
3. West of U.S. Interstate I-25, except Pueblo, Fremont, Huerfano, El Paso and Las Animas counties:
November ~~149~~, ~~2020~~2019 - January ~~35~~, ~~2021~~2020.
4. Extended Falconry Season - Statewide: September 1 through March 31 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Daily Bag Limit - Eight (8) quail of each species.
2. Possession Limit - Twenty-four (24) quail of each species.

#321 - Greater Prairie-Chicken

A. Season Dates and Units.

1. Closed statewide except: Units 93, 97, 98, 100, 101 and 102.
 - a. October 1, ~~2020~~2019 - January ~~35,~~ ~~2021~~2020.

B. Annual Bag and Possession Limits

1. Annual Bag Limit - Two (2) birds.
2. Possession Limit - Two (2) birds.

#322 - Wild Turkey

A. Season Bag and Possession Limits

1. The bag and possession limit for each season annually shall be as provided below.
 - a. Spring Season - The limit shall be two bearded turkeys in the spring for those persons who possess a limited spring license. One turkey must be harvested on the limited license and in the limited area. The additional bearded turkey must be harvested with an over-the-counter license.
 - b. Fall Season - The limit shall be one turkey of either sex.
 - c. Late Season - The limit shall be two beardless turkeys.
2. In addition to the above bag and possession limits, a hunter may obtain any number of nuisance turkey licenses as provided in #322(F).
3. In addition to the above bag and possession limits, a hunter may take one additional turkey with a Turn In Poachers (TIPS) license as provided in #002(H)(11)(b).

B. Applications for Limited Licenses

1. Application requirements
 - a. No person shall submit more than one (1) application per season.
 - b. Incomplete applications will not be accepted.
 - c. Applications not submitted by the deadline date and time are void.
2. Drawing applications submittal
 - a. Applications will be accepted by phone or internet only through the Division's electronic licensing system.
 - b. Each drawing application shall include payment of a \$7.00 non-refundable application fee for residents and a \$9.00 non-refundable application fee for nonresidents. Individuals successful in the draw will be charged for the limited license as well as a \$.25 fee designated for search and rescue operations and a \$1.50 Wildlife Council surcharge.
 - c. Spring season
 1. Applications for limited licenses must be received by phone or online no later than 8:00 PM Mountain Time, on the first Tuesday in February annually.
 - d. Fall season
 1. Applications for limited licenses must be received by phone or online no later than 8:00 PM Mountain Time, on the first Tuesday in July annually.
3. Preference systems
 - a. Preference Points: Preference will be given for correct applications for first choice hunt codes only and shall be subject to the following provisions:
 1. One preference point will be awarded to each person who qualifies for and fails to draw a limited license as a first choice in the drawing or who applies using a

- first choice hunt code established for the purpose of accumulating a preference point only. However, no applicant may accumulate more than two turkey preference points per calendar year.
2. Preference points will be used in future drawings for the same species and will continue to accumulate until the applicant draws a license as a first choice. If an applicant both fails to apply for a turkey license and has not purchased a turkey license during any given 10-year period, all accumulated preference points for turkey become void.
 3. Applications receiving preference will be given priority over all applications with fewer points.
 4. Group applications will receive preference at the level of the group member with the fewest accumulated points.
 5. Unsuccessful and successful applicants in the drawing can check their current accumulated preference point totals online.
- b. Hunting Licenses for Hunters with Mobility Impairments - The Director may make licenses valid in certain GMU's available to qualified hunters with mobility impairments.
1. Applicants for hunting licenses for hunters with mobility impairments must have a mobility impairment resulting from permanent medical conditions, which makes it physically impossible for them to hunt without the assistance of an attendant. Evidence of an impossibility to participate in the hunt without the assistance of an attendant may include, but is not limited to, prescribed use of a wheel chair; shoulder or arm crutches; walker; two canes; or other prescribed medical devices or equipment.
 2. Applications for hunting licenses for hunters with mobility impairments shall be made on the form, available from and submitted with the applicable license fee to, Colorado Parks and Wildlife, Limited License Office, 6060 Broadway, Denver, Colorado 80216. Hunters may apply from the Monday after the November Commission meeting through the last day of the spring season.
 3. Applications for hunting licenses for hunters with mobility impairments shall contain a statement from a licensed medical doctor or a certified physical, occupational, or recreational therapist describing the applicant's mobility impairment and the permanent medical condition which makes it impossible for the applicant to hunt without the assistance of an attendant. Additional documentation may be required, if necessary to establish the applicant's eligibility for a hunting license for hunters with mobility impairments. Once certified by the Division as mobility-impaired according to these regulations, applicants will not be required to submit the medical statement.
 4. Ten (10) hunting licenses for hunters with mobility impairments will be available for the spring season, valid only on private lands in units 91, 92, and 96. The licenses will be valid for the season dates established for the authorized hunt code. Licenses for hunters with mobility impairments may not be issued for Ranching for Wildlife properties unless otherwise provided in the ranch contract.
- c. Youth Outreach Hunting Licenses – The Director may make additional youth outreach program turkey licenses available to qualified organizations sponsoring youth hunting activities.
1. There will be no more than 200 licenses issued annually under this subsection.
 2. Licenses will be approved by the applicable Regional Manager on a case-by-case basis.
 3. Licenses are issued on a first come, first served basis to qualified organizations.
 4. Organizations who wish to request a Youth Outreach license must submit the request in writing to Colorado Parks and Wildlife, State Hunter Outreach Coordinator, 6060 Broadway, Denver, Colorado 80216 no later than 60 days prior to the planned hunting event.
 5. Licenses are limited to youth hunters under 18 years of age.

C. Special Restrictions

1. Tagging Requirements

- a. When any person kills a turkey, that person must immediately detach, sign, and date the carcass tag. Such tags must be attached to the carcass of the bird while it is transported in any vehicle, while in camp, at a residence, or other place of storage.
- b. Such tags, when dated, signed and attached to the turkey lawfully taken or killed and lawfully in possession, authorizes the possession, use, storage, and transportation of the carcass, or any part thereof, within the state.
- c. If the carcass tag is inadvertently or accidentally detached from the license or is lost or destroyed, the licensee must obtain a duplicate carcass tag before he can lawfully hunt with such license. The duplicate carcass tag may be obtained upon furnishing satisfactory proof as to the inadvertent or accidental nature of the detachment, loss, or destruction to Colorado Parks and Wildlife.

2. Spanish Peaks SWA

- a. Hunting during the spring turkey season shall be permitted only on Saturdays, Sundays, Mondays and Tuesdays on the Spanish Peaks State Wildlife Area, except as provided in subparagraph b of this subsection.
- b. For hunters with mobility impairments, hunting during the spring turkey season shall be permitted after the second weekend of the season on Wednesdays, Thursdays and Fridays, by special access permit only. For the purposes of this subparagraph, the following restrictions shall apply:
 1. Applicants for access permits for hunters with mobility impairments must have a mobility impairment resulting from permanent medical conditions, which makes it physically impossible for them to hunt without the assistance of an attendant. Evidence of an impossibility to participate in the hunt without the assistance of an attendant may include, but is not limited to, prescribed use of a wheelchair; shoulder or arm crutches; walker; two canes; or other prescribed medical devices or equipment. Applications will be accepted until the last day of the spring turkey season. Permits will be issued on a first-come, first-served basis, and will be limited to two (2) individuals during each Wednesday through Friday time period during the spring season.
 2. Applications for access permits for hunters with mobility impairments shall be made on the form available from, and submitted to, Colorado Parks and Wildlife, Limited License Office, 6060 Broadway, Denver, Colorado 80216.
 3. Applications for access permits for mobility-impaired hunters shall contain a statement from a licensed medical doctor or a certified physical, occupational, or recreational therapist describing the applicant's mobility impairment and the permanent medical condition which makes it impossible for the applicant to hunt without the assistance of an attendant. Additional documentation may be required if necessary to establish the applicant's eligibility for an access permit for hunters with mobility impairments. Once certified by the Division as mobility-impaired according to these regulations, applicants will not be required to submit the medical statement.

3. Higel and Rio Grande SWAs

- a. Turkey hunting access during the spring turkey season requires an access permit. Access permits will be issued for each property, from the Division Office in Monte Vista through a hand drawing. Permit applications may be obtained from CPW, 0722 S. Road 1E, Monte Vista, CO 81144. Group applications will be accepted. No more than two (2) applicants per group. Application deadline is January 31 of each year. Successful applicants will be notified by mail. The date, time and location of the drawing will be included on the application.

4. Horsethief Canyon State Wildlife Area

- a. Turkey hunting access is limited to the spring turkey season and is restricted to youth mentor turkey hunting only, by access permit only. Mentors are not allowed to hunt. Permit applications are available from Colorado Parks and Wildlife Northwest Region

Service Center at 711 Independent Ave., Grand Junction, CO 81505, 970-255-6100.
The application deadline is March 31. Successful applicants will be notified by mail.

5. Southwest Youth Turkey Extended Season

Youths under 18 years of age may hunt turkey in GMUs 52, 54, 55, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 82, 83, 411, 521, 551, 681, 682, 711, 741, 751 and 771 from the Saturday before Thanksgiving through the Sunday after Thanksgiving, provided they possess an unfilled youth fall turkey license (including, but not limited to, hunt code TE000U3R), comply with applicable regulations for the hunt in which they participate, and are accompanied by a mentor. A mentor must be at least 18 years of age and comply with hunter education requirements. The mentor may not hunt.

D. Season Dates and Units - Unlimited Licenses.

1. Spring Seasons

Units	Hunt Code	Date Open	Date Closed	Licenses
001, 003, 004, 005, 006, 007, 008, 009, 010, 011, 012, 013, 014, 016, 017, 018, 019, 020, 022, 024, 028, 029, 030, 031, 032, 033, 038, 039, 040, 041, 042, 046, 048, 049, 050, 051, 052, 053, 054, 055, 056, 057, 058, 059 except on the Beaver Creek SWA and the Table Mountain State Trust Land Lease, 060, 061, 062, 063, 064, 065, 066, 067, 068, 069, 070, 071, 072, 073, 074, 075, 076, 077, 078, 079, 082, 083, 084, 085, 086, 087, 088, 089, 090, 093, 094, 095, 097, 098, 099, 100, 104, 105, 106, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 126, 128, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 140 except on James M. John and Lake Dorothey State Wildlife Areas, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 161, 171, 181, 191, 211, 214, 231, 301, 391, 411, 421, 441, 461, 481, 500, 501, 511, 512, 521, 551, 561, 581, 591, 681, 682, 691, 711, 741, 751, 771, 791, 851 except the Bosque del Oso SWA, 861, 951, and private land portions of 91, 92, 101, 102, 103, 107, 109, 124, 125, 127, 129, 132, 139.	TM000U1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	Unlimited

2. Fall Seasons

Unit	Hunt Code	Open Date	Close Date	Licenses
001, 003, 004, 005, 006, 007, 008, 009, 010, 011, 012, 013, 014, 016, 017, 018, 019, 020, 022, 024, 028, 029, 031, 032, 033, 038, 039, 040, 041, 042, 043, 046, 048, 049, 050, 051, 052, 053, 054, 055, 056, 057, 058, 059 except on the Beaver Creek SWA and the Table Mountain State Trust Land Lease, 060, 061, 062, 064, 065, 066, 067, 068, 069, 070, 071, 072, 073, 074, 075, 076, 077, 078, 079, 082, 083, 084, 085 except on the Spanish Peaks State Wildlife Area, 086, 087, 088, 094, 104, 105, 110, 112, 113, 114, 116, 117, 118, 119,	TE000U2R	09/01/2020	10/04/2020 and 10/23/2020	Unlimited West of I-25 and GMU 140 and East of I-25 (excluding GMU 140)

121, 122, 123, 128, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 140 except on the James M. John and Lake Dorothey State Wildlife Areas, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 161, 171, 181, 191, 211, 214, 231, 301, 391, 411, 421, 441, 461, 481, 500, 501, 511, 512, 521, 551, 561, 581, 591, 681, 682, 691, 711, 741, 751, 771, 791, 851 except on the Bosque del Oso SWA, 861, 951, and private land portions of 101, 102,.				
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3. Private Land Only Late Seasons

- a. Private land only licenses are valid on all private land within the game management unit upon which the license holder has permission to hunt.

Unit	Hunt Code	Open Date	Close Date	Licenses
112, 113	TF000U2R	12/15/2020	01/15/2021	Unlimited

- E. Season Dates and Units - Limited Licenses and Limited License Areas. Limited licenses shall be valid only for the time period and game management unit(s) or area(s) indicated on the license.

1. Spring Season.				
Unit	Hunt Code	Date Opened	Date Closed	Licenses
				Bearded Turkey Only
2	TM002O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	10
15, 27,37 and 361	TM015O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	15
21	TM021O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	15
23	TM023O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	15
23 – private land only	TM023P1R	04/13/2020	05/31/2020	15
25	TM025O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	40
34	TM034O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	30
35, 36	TM035O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	10
43	TM043O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	50
44	TM044O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	30
47	TM047O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	15
59 - Beaver Creek State Wildlife Area and Table Mountain State Trust Land Lease only	TM059O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	25
80	TM080O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	10
81	TM081O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	10
91	TM091O1R	04/11/2020	05/01/2020	50
91, 92, 96, 101, 102-youth only	TM091K1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	200
91	TM091O2R	05/02/2020	05/31/2020	50
92	TM092O1R	04/11/2020	05/01/2020	50
92	TM092O2R	05/02/2020	05/31/2020	50
96	TM096O1R	04/11/2020	05/01/2020	100
96 - private land only	TM096P1R	04/11/2020	05/01/2020	175

1. Spring Season.				
Unit	Hunt Code	Date Opened	Date Closed	Licenses
				Bearded Turkey Only
96	TM096O2R	05/02/2020	05/31/2020	100
96 - private land only	TM096P2R	05/02/2020	05/31/2020	175
101, 102	TM101O1R	04/11/2020	05/01/2020	40
101, 102	TM101O2R	05/02/2020	05/31/2020	40
103, 107, and 109	TM103O1R	04/11/2020	05/01/2020	50
103,107, and 109	TM103O2R	05/02/2020	05/31/2020	50
103, 107, 109 - youth only	TM103K1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	40
124, 125, and 129	TM124O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	25
124, 125, and 129 - youth only	TM124K1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	15
127, 132	TM127O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	30
139	TM139O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	15
140 - Lake Dorothy State Wildlife Area only	TM140O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	55
140 - James John State Wildlife Area only	TM140O2R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	20
444	TM444O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	35
444 – Private Land Only	TM444P1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	20
851 - Bosque del Oso State Wildlife Area only	TM851O1R	04/11/2020	05/31/2020	30
Total				1705

2. Fall Season				
Unit	Hunt Code	Date Opened	Date Closed	Licenses
				Either Sex
15, 27, 37 and 361	TE015L1R	09/01/2020	10/04/2020	15
25	TE025L1R	09/01/2020	10/04/2020	15
34	TE034L1R	09/01/2020	10/04/2020	15
47	TE047L1R	09/01/2020	10/04/2020	25
59 - Beaver Creek State Wildlife Area and Table Mountain State Trust Land Lease only	TE059L1R	09/01/2020	10/04/2020	15
85 - Spanish Peaks State Wildlife Area - Oberosler Tract only	TE085L1R	09/01/2020	10/04/2020	25
85 - Spanish Peaks State Wildlife Area – Tochter Tract only	TE085L2R	09/01/2020	10/04/2020	25
85 -Spanish Peaks State Wildlife Area - Sakariason Tract	TE085L3R	09/01/2020	10/04/2020	25
91	TE091L1R	09/01/2020	10/23/2020	50
91, 92, 96, 101, and 102 – youth only	TE091K1R	09/01/2020	10/23/2020	50

2. Fall Season				
Unit	Hunt Code	Date Opened	Date Closed	Licenses
				Either Sex
92	TE092L1R	09/01/2020	10/23/2020	50
96	TE096L1R	09/01/2020	10/23/2020	175
101, 102	TE101L1R	09/01/2020	10/23/2020	50
103, 107, and 109	TE103L1R	09/01/2020	10/23/2020	60
103, 107, 109 - youth only	TE103K1R	09/01/2020	10/23/2020	30
124, 125 and 129	TE124L1R	09/01/2020	10/23/2020	15
124, 125 and 129 - youth only	TE124K1R	09/01/2020	10/23/2020	15
126, 146	TE126L1R	09/01/2020	10/23/2020	20
127, 132	TE127L1R	09/01/2020	10/23/2020	20
139	TE139L1R	09/01/2020	10/23/2020	15
140 - Lake Dorothy State Wildlife Area only	TE140L1R	09/01/2020	10/04/2020	35
140 - James John State Wildlife Area only	TE140L2R	09/01/2020	10/04/2020	10
444	TE444L1R	09/01/2020	10/04/2020	20
851 - Bosque del Oso State Wildlife Area only	TE851L1R	09/01/2020	10/04/2020	25
Total				800

F. Special Licenses for Nuisance Turkeys

1. The Director shall have the authority to establish special hunting seasons for turkeys, between December 1 and March 31 on an annual basis, when necessary to control nuisance turkeys. The Area Wildlife Manager will determine the type of license(s) (either-sex or hen only) most appropriate to control the conflict.
 - a. Nuisance turkey hunts are limited to a maximum of 50 licenses per landowner, per year.
 1. The Area Wildlife Manager shall provide the landowner with special application forms for distribution to individuals of their choice. Participants shall submit the completed application form with payment to the Division office indicated on the application. Nuisance turkey licenses shall be sold at the fall season license price.
 - b. Prior to approving the hunt, the Division shall:
 1. Verify that conflicts are occurring.
 2. Designate what area shall be open to hunting.
 3. Determine the manner of hunting that will be permitted.
 4. Determine the number of hunters allowed to hunt in each designated area.

- c. Hunting will be done under the direction of a District Wildlife Manager, following approval by the owner of land where such conflict is occurring.
- d. Hunters shall hunt in designated areas and on the dates indicated on the license.
 - 1. A map or a written description of the designated area open to hunting (which would include, but would not be limited to landowner(s) name, game management unit, township, range and section(s) and/or identification of landmarks such as roads, rivers, or fence lines which coincide with boundaries), will be provided to each licensed hunter by the Division.
- e. Any person who purchases a license for a nuisance turkey season shall be required to complete a Division harvest survey form and return it to the Area office that is nearest the location of the hunt no later than 5 days after the season ends.

#322.5 - RANCHING FOR WILDLIFE – TURKEY

A. Implementation Authority

- 1. The Director is authorized to implement the Ranching for Wildlife program, including the authority to determine ranch enrollment status, enter into cooperative agreements with ranches, establish and modify public and private season dates on each ranch, and establish and modify license allocations to each ranch including the subsequent distribution of licenses to the public and private share annually, and may establish additional Ranching for Wildlife operating guidelines subject to the following provisions.

B. Ranch Entry and Maintenance

- 1. Ranches must have a minimum of 10,000 acres of privately owned land in one contiguous unit. Ranches that meet this 10,000-acre minimum requirement may include privately owned non-contiguous parcels in the program if the Director determines that their inclusion will contribute to meeting the performance standards for the ranch.
- 2. Ranches must develop a Ranching for Wildlife Management Plan that includes goals, objectives, and strategies for achieving such goals and objectives for wildlife habitat management, species management, and public hunting management. The Management Plan must be approved by the Division prior to execution of a Cooperative Agreement for Ranching for Wildlife.
- 3. Ranches may not charge public hunters an access fee for hunting.
- 4. Except as agreed to in writing by the Division when necessary to meet the ranch performance standards or as mutually agreed and contained in the Management Plan, ranches must provide for equality of access in terms of geographical area and mode of transportation for both public and private hunters. No closure or restriction of land or roads shall apply to public hunters that do not also apply to private hunters.
- 5. Public hunts must be established at a time when the species to be hunted are present and available for harvest. No public seasons shall be established during times when normal winter conditions would prevent access to most of the ranch, nor when normal migration patterns of the species to be hunted result in the species having migrated off the ranch.

6. Ranches that establish coinciding or overlapping public and private hunts may not exclude public hunters from any portion of the ranch due to the presence of private hunters.
 7. The ranch and the Division will mutually agree to ranch rules regarding access to and hunting on the ranch by public hunters. The ranch rules will be provided to hunters prior to seasons on the ranch in accordance with other provisions contained in this regulation.
- C. Cooperative Agreements, Enrollment, Denial of Enrollment, Termination of Enrollment
1. The Division is authorized to enter into Cooperative Agreements with ranches.
 2. Ranches may appeal enrollment decisions to the Parks and Wildlife Commission.
 3. Cooperative Agreements shall incorporate approved Ranching for Wildlife Management Plans as part of the Cooperative Agreement.
 4. The Division shall periodically evaluate ranches for enrollment and contract performance, and shall establish minimum performance standards for ranches enrolled in the program, including wildlife habitat management and improvement, public recreation opportunity and experience, and any factors intended to contribute to meeting turkey management objectives. Such performance standards shall be incorporated into the Cooperative Agreement with the ranch.
- D. Turkey Season Structures
1. Public and private spring season opening and closing date parameters.
 - a. Private seasons may not begin before April 1, nor extend beyond June 1.
 - b. Public seasons may only be established within the opening and closing dates of the regularly established spring season.
 - c. Public hunting seasons shall be a minimum of ten (10) consecutive days.
 2. Public and private fall season opening and closing date parameters.
 - a. Public and private seasons may not begin before September 1, nor extend beyond November 1.
 - b. Public hunting seasons shall be a minimum of ten (10) consecutive days.
 3. Manner of Take
 - a. The manner of take for spring or fall RFW turkey seasons shall be the same as that for regularly established spring or fall seasons.
- E. License Allocation
1. A maximum of 100 bearded turkey licenses in the spring season and 100 either-sex turkey licenses in the fall season may be allocated to each ranch annually, and subsequently distributed to the public and private share according to paragraph b of this regulation.
 2. The public shall receive a minimum of forty percent (40%) of the total number of licenses allocated for each turkey season on each ranch.
 3. License allocation for each ranch shall be approved by the Division and recommended to the Director, based upon harvest objectives for the ranch jointly determined by the Division and the ranch, hunter crowding, enhancement of hunter harvest, and relative densities of the species on the ranch.

4. Substitution of licenses of one species or sex for licenses of another species or sex shall not be permitted.
5. Landowner preference shall not be used for any public or private Ranching for Wildlife license.

F. Youth Licenses

1. The Division and the ranch may formulate and implement youth hunting opportunities on any ranch through Division approved youth hunting programs. The Division must approve the youth hunting program on the ranch prior to any season or license allocation for such youth hunts.
2. A maximum of 15% of the total number of turkey licenses allocated for a ranch may be allocated as youth hunting licenses on each ranch, over and above the total number of licenses allocated for a ranch.
3. Youth hunting seasons may occur at any time within the broad parameters for seasons within the Ranching for Wildlife program.
4. Youth licenses shall be distributed to individual youth hunters by mechanisms of the approved youth hunting program on the ranch. Youth licenses shall not count as either private or public licenses for purposes of calculating the relative share of other licenses allocated for the ranch.

G. License Distribution

1. Applications
 - a. Applications for private hunter licenses stamped with the ranch name and season dates shall be available to the landowner for distribution.
 - b. Public hunter licenses shall be available through application and selection from the Division during the annual limited license drawing process, except as provided in this regulation.

H. Special Restrictions

1. Unless otherwise provided in these Ranching for Wildlife regulations all hunters must comply with other applicable regulations, including, but not limited to, manner of take (except that private hunters may use any legal weapon during private seasons), hunting hours, application requirements and deadlines, bag limits, season participation, mandatory checks, OHV restrictions, and other generally applicable regulations for big game hunting.
2. A copy of the mutually agreed upon ranch rules will be provided to all public hunters prior to their hunting season. All public hunters will be required to sign a statement acknowledging that they have read, understand, and agree to comply with all ranch rules, before the hunter is allowed access to the ranch.
 - a. Compliance with ranch rules is a specific condition of the Ranching for Wildlife public licenses and subsequent access to the ranch. In addition to criminal penalties, non-compliance with ranch rules constitutes grounds for suspension and revocation of the license and/or being prohibited from further participation in hunting on the ranch, and/or in the Ranching for Wildlife program as a public hunter.
 - b. Final determination on any legal action taken towards hunters found in non-compliance with ranch rules shall be made solely by officers of the Division. This includes any citation that may be issued for non-compliance with the provisions of a

license, or directing a hunter to leave a ranch. Ranch personnel may not direct a hunter to leave a ranch without specific authorization of a Division officer.

#323 - Mink, pine marten, badger, gray fox, red fox, swift fox, raccoon, ring-tailed cat, striped skunk, western spotted skunk, long-tailed weasel, short-tailed weasel, opossum, and muskrat

A. Season Dates and Units

1. Statewide: November 1 - end of February annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Unlimited bag and possession.

#324 - Bobcat

A. Season Dates and Units

1. Statewide: December 1 - end of February annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Unlimited bag and possession.
2. Special Restrictions.
 - a. All bobcat, or their pelts, shall be personally presented by the licensee for inspection and must be sealed within 30 days after take, or within 5 days after the close of the season, whichever is sooner, with a seal provided by the Division. Any bobcat hide/pelt not having a seal within 5 days after the close of the season shall be illegal and become property of the State. Seals will only be placed on bobcat legally taken in Colorado. No fee shall be required for the inspection and issuance of a legal possession seal, which shall remain attached to the hide until processed. Bobcat hides/pelts shall not be transported, shipped or otherwise taken out of Colorado until the hide(s)/pelt(s) are inspected and sealed. The legal possession seal, when attached to the bobcat or the pelt, shall authorize possession, transportation, and sale thereof. For the purposes of this regulation it is illegal to buy, sell, trade, or barter an untanned bobcat hide/pelt unless a permanent seal is affixed thereto. Only one legal possession seal shall be provided for each hide/pelt.

#325 - Coyote

A. Season Dates and Units

1. Statewide: January 1 - December 31 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Unlimited bag and possession.

#326 - Beaver

A. Season Dates and Units

1. Statewide, October 1 - April 30 annually.

B. Daily Bag and Possession Limits

1. Unlimited bag and possession.

Basis and Purpose:

These regulations amend the date structure for the 2020 hunting seasons for game birds (except migratory birds and turkeys) and all other species considered small game in Colorado and are the result of an annual review. These regulations are necessary to provide small game hunting opportunity and properly manage small game wildlife in Colorado. Small game populations are managed primarily for hunting and watchable wildlife recreational opportunity and to prevent or minimize damage to private property.

Prohibiting contests as a method of take for the following species: all furbearers; black-tailed, white-tailed and Gunnison's prairie dogs; and Wyoming (Richardson's) ground squirrels

Understanding that some people oppose hunting contests involving furbearers and small game species, in November 2019 and January 2020 the Parks and Wildlife Commission (Commission) asked the Division of Parks and Wildlife (Division) to research and prepare a recommendation for limiting such contests. This proposed rule is the Division's recommendation.

The following species are popular targets of hunting contests and have no daily bag or possession limits under current law: furbearers; black-tailed, white-tailed, and Gunnison's prairie dogs; and Wyoming (Richardson's) ground squirrels. Hunting contests for these species are not necessary to provide an adequate, flexible, and coordinated statewide system of wildlife management, or to maintain adequate and proper populations of wildlife species. Nor are hunting contests for these species necessary to protect, preserve, enhance, and manage wildlife for the use, benefit, and enjoyment of the people of this state and its visitors.

Therefore, the Commission has authority to determine whether to permit hunting contests involving furbearers; black-tailed, white-tailed, and Gunnison's prairie dogs; and Wyoming (Richardson's) ground squirrels. See §§ 33-1-106(1)(a); 33-9-102(2); 33-1-101(1), C.R.S. Exercising this authority, the Commission makes the policy decision to prohibit such contests.

Specifically, the purpose of this rule is to prohibit hunting contests involving furbearers; black-tailed, white-tailed, and Gunnison's prairie dogs; and Wyoming (Richardson's) ground squirrels.

The statements of basis and purpose for these regulations can be obtained from the Colorado Division of Parks and Wildlife, Office of the Regulations Manager by emailing Krista Heiner at krista.heiner@state.co.us. The statements of basis and purpose are not available at the Division of Parks and Wildlife headquarters due to the closure of these facilities to the public in light of the COVID-19 pandemic and Executive Order D 2020 017.

The primary statutory authority for these regulations can be found in § 24-4-103, C.R.S., and the state Wildlife Act, §§ 33-1-101 to 33-6-209, C.R.S., specifically including, but not limited to: §§ 33-1-106, C.R.S.

EFFECTIVE DATE - THESE REGULATIONS SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE JUNE 30, 2020 AND SHALL REMAIN IN FULL FORCE AND EFFECT UNTIL REPEALED, AMENDED OR SUPERSEDED.

APPROVED AND ADOPTED BY THE PARKS AND WILDLIFE COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF COLORADO THIS 30TH DAY OF APRIL, 2020.

**APPROVED:
Michelle Zimmerman
Chair**



COLORADO

Parks and Wildlife

Department of Natural Resources

Policy and Planning
1313 Sherman St, Room 111
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To: Colorado Parks and Wildlife (CPW) Commission

From: Katie Lanter, CPW Policy and Planning Supervisor

Date: March 19, 2020

Subject: Wildlife Contest Follow-Up

At the January 2020 Colorado Parks and Wildlife Commission meeting, I presented on the status of wildlife contests in the U.S. as requested by the Commission. To assist the Commission in considering what, if any, changes to make to the Division's regulations pertaining to wildlife contests, the Commission requested staff follow up with interested stakeholders, particularly the agricultural community. The Commission also inquired about contest motivations, related science and actions taken in other states. These topics are covered in this memo.

Stakeholder Outreach

To gather information about interest in contests and thoughts on potential regulatory changes related to contests, CPW staff engaged with the Ag Roundtable, Sportsperson's Roundtable, and the Wildlife and Habitat Roundtable.

A conference call with the Ag Roundtable included representatives from the Colorado Cattlemen's Association, Colorado Wool Growers Association, The Nature Conservancy, and the Colorado Department of Ag. Roundtable members talked about how contests have cultural significance for some people as a traditional pastime and these individuals would be reluctant to see contests go away. It was also clear that it is important to the agricultural community that livestock producers can still protect livestock from depredating wildlife. Roundtable members generally acknowledged that so long as there are sufficient management tools in producers' toolboxes, they place a higher value on retaining the ability to address depredation than they do on the contest component itself.

At the Sportsperson's Roundtable winter meeting, I updated Roundtable members on the Commission's discussions about contests and sought their input on potential changes. The Roundtable members were not of one mind when it came to possibly changing the contest regulations. Some members felt that it is not contest hunting that is opposed by some but all hunting in general. These individuals expressed concern that changes to limit contests would be yet another step towards other hunting restrictions. Other Roundtable members were



more open to contest limitations, but like other members, would not want to see changes beyond that scope.

The Wildlife and Habitat Roundtable, comprised of representatives from groups like Audubon and wildlife rehabbers, was only just learning about the contest topic and did not express any particular perspectives to relay to the Commission.

Contest Motivations

The Commission expressed interest in knowing more about the motivations for hosting contests. I was able to connect with the host of a coyote calling contest which is a fundraiser for the local stockgrower's association through the contest registration fees. The contest host emphasized that helping ranchers is their number one goal as a stockgrower's association and they see contests as helping ranchers in two ways. The first is helping with predator management, helping reduce predation before calving and putting pressure on coyotes to leave their property. The second benefit to ranchers is the money raised which goes towards a fund to help families with unexpected medical expenses. Given these benefits, the contest host I spoke with would like to see contests continue to be held as they currently are.

Science of Contests

The Commission asked about science that might show contests are beneficial for predator management. After making inquiries with scientific staff within and outside the agency, we were not able to find relevant information in the literature. We accept that it is possible for contests to result in a short-term suppression of predators at a local scale, but we were unaware of any scientific literature that demonstrates that those effects occur at a population level or persist for a longer duration.

Actions in Other States

Arizona. In January, the Commission asked to know more about the decision in Arizona to ban predator and furbearer contests. In speaking with Arizona Fish and Game staff, we learned that support for banning these contests was high. Over 15 sportspersons groups supported the ban. This action was consistent with their Commission's work to address practices they felt were inconsistent with the North American Model of Wildlife Management.

New Mexico. The Commission also requested information about prohibiting coyote contests in New Mexico. Take of unprotected species is in New Mexico's criminal code ([Chapter 30 - Criminal Offenses, Article 18 - Animals, Section 30-18-16 - Coyote-killing contests prohibited-definition - penalties](#)), not their wildlife statutes. Therefore, New Mexico Game and Fish has no jurisdiction over such take. The legislature imposed the prohibition last year. New Mexico Game and Fish has no legal authority or responsibility for coyotes, except in emergency situations.

Washington. Another development since January is that the Washington Fish and Wildlife Commission asked staff to announce the intent to review or write rules pertaining to hunting contests, considering elimination of such contests. Draft rules are expected to be presented to the public in the summer or early fall. [Source: The Spokesman-Review, [Washington Fish and Wildlife commission considers ban on hunting competitions](#), Feb 16, 2020].
