

## CHAPTER W-5 - SMALL GAME - MIGRATORY BIRDS

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## **CHAPTER W-5 - MIGRATORY BIRDS**

### **ARTICLE I – GENERAL PROVISIONS**

#### **#500 – DEFINITIONS:**

- A. "Migratory birds" means those migratory birds included in the terms and conventions between the United States and any foreign country for the protection of migratory birds.
- B. "Migratory game birds" means sora, Virginia rail, sandhill crane, Wilson's snipe, mourning dove, white-winged dove, band-tailed pigeon, crows, ducks, coots, and geese.
- C. "Waterfowl" means ducks and geese.
- D. "Dark geese" means Canada geese, white-fronted geese, brant, cackling geese and all other species of geese except light geese.
- E. "Light geese" means snow (including blue) geese, and Ross' geese.
- F. "Manipulation" means the alteration of natural vegetation or agricultural crops by activities that include but are not limited to mowing, shredding, discing, rolling, chopping, trampling, flattening, burning, or herbicide treatments. Manipulation does not include the distributing or scattering of grain, seed, or other feed after removal from or storage on the field where grown.
- G. "Natural vegetation" means any non-agricultural, native, or naturalized plant species that grows at a site in response to planting or from existing seeds or other propagules. Natural vegetation does not include planted millet. However, planted millet that grows on its own in subsequent years after the year of planting is considered natural vegetation.
- H. "Normal agricultural operation" means a normal agricultural planting, harvesting, post-harvest manipulation or agricultural practice that is conducted in accordance with 50 C.F.R. 20.11 (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, October 1, 2013).
- I. "Normal agricultural planting, harvesting, or post-harvest manipulation" means a planting or harvesting undertaken for the purpose of producing and gathering a crop, or manipulation after such harvest and removal of grain, that is conducted in accordance with 50 C.F.R. 20.11 (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, October 1, 2013).
- J. "Normal soil stabilization practice" means a planting for agricultural soil erosion control or post-mining land reclamation conducted in accordance with 50 C.F.R. 20.11 (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, October 1, 2013).
- K. "Non-toxic shot" means any shot type approved for use to take migratory game birds by the US Fish and Wildlife Service in 50 C.F.R. 20.21, November 6, 2017. This federal regulation, but not later amendments to or editions thereof, has been incorporated by reference and can be viewed and copies obtained as set forth in the "Incorporated References" section of Chapter W-0 of these regulations.
- L. "Sinkbox" means a raft or any type of low floating device having a depression which affords a hunter a means of concealing himself below the surface of the water.

#### **#501 – HUNTING HOURS**

- A. One-half (1/2) hour before sunrise to sunset, except as otherwise provided in this chapter.

## #502 – MANNER OF TAKING

The following are legal methods of take for game species listed in this chapter. Any method of take not listed herein shall be prohibited, except as otherwise provided by statute or Commission regulation.

### A. Waterfowl and other migratory game birds:

1. Shotgun - Any shotgun not larger than 10 gauge, not firing single slugs and incapable of holding more than three (3) shells in the magazine and chamber combined and fired from the shoulder. Shotguns of any description originally capable of holding more than three (3) shells total capacity shall have the magazine so cut off, altered or plugged with a one-piece filler which is incapable of removal without disassembling the gun, so as to reduce the total gun capacity to hold no more than three (3) shells in the magazine and chamber combined.
2. Hand-held bow - With any hand-held bow provided that the arrow or bowstring is not held or drawn mechanically, except no bows may be used on any firing line designated by the Commission.
3. Blinds - In the open or from a blind or other place of concealment on land or water except a sink box. When camouflaged with vegetation from agricultural crops, such camouflaging must not result in the exposing, depositing, distributing or scattering of grain or other feed.
4. Vessels - From or by means of any vessel (excluding a sinkbox) having a motor or sails attached when the motor has been shut off and/or the sails furled, and its progress therefrom has ceased or from a vessel that is drifting or being propelled by hand, or by the aid of a vessel when used solely as a means of picking up dead or injured birds.
5. Hawking or Falconry - By means of hawking or falconry.
6. Decoys, dogs, and calls - By the aid of a dog, artificial decoys, or with the aid and use of birdcalls except recorded or electrically amplified calls or sounds, unless their use has been authorized elsewhere in this chapter.

### B. Non-toxic shot requirements

1. Shot size - No person shall possess or use non-toxic shot of size larger than size T while taking or attempting to take ducks, geese, or coots anywhere in Colorado.
2. Statewide, including all counties in Colorado in both the Central and Pacific flyways;
  - a. No person shall use or possess shot (either in shot-shells or as loose shot for muzzle-loading) other than non-toxic shot while taking or attempting to take ducks, geese or coots.
3. Non-toxic shot is required on commercial wildlife parks, during field trials, and during dog training activities when taking captive-reared mallards in Colorado.

### C. Prohibition of baiting

1. Migratory game birds and waterfowl may not be taken by the aid of baiting, or on or over any baited area, if the person knows or reasonably should know that the area is a baited area. It is unlawful to place or direct the placement of bait on or adjacent to an area for the purpose of causing, inducing, or allowing any person to take or attempt to take any migratory game bird by the aid of baiting or on or over the baited area.

2. As used in this sub-paragraph "baiting" means the direct or indirect placing, exposing, depositing, distributing or scattering of salt, grain, or other feed that could serve as a lure or attraction for migratory game birds to, on or over any areas where hunters are attempting to take them. "Baited area" means any area on which salt, grain, or other feed has been placed, exposed, deposited, distributed, or scattered, if that salt, grain, or other feed could serve as a lure or attraction for migratory game birds to, on, or over areas where hunters are attempting to take them. Any such area will remain a baited area for ten days following the complete removal of all such salt, grain, or other feed.
3. Nothing in this regulation shall prohibit the taking of any migratory game bird, including waterfowl, coots, and cranes, on or over the following lands or areas that are not otherwise baited areas:
  - a. Standing crops or flooded standing crops (including aquatics); standing, flooded, or manipulated natural vegetation; flooded harvested croplands; or lands or areas where seeds or grains have been scattered solely as the result of a normal agricultural planting, harvesting, post-harvest manipulation or normal soil stabilization practice; or standing or flooded standing agricultural crops where grain is inadvertently scattered solely as a result of a hunter entering or exiting a hunting area, placing decoys, or retrieving downed birds.
4. Nothing in this regulation shall prohibit the taking of any migratory game bird, except waterfowl, coots, and cranes, on or over the following lands or areas that are not otherwise baited areas:
  - a. Areas where grain or other feed has been distributed or scattered solely as the result of the manipulation of an agricultural crop or other feed on the land where grown, or solely as the result of a normal agricultural operation.

#### **#503 – LICENSE AND STAMP REQUIREMENTS**

##### A. License required

1. A small game license is required to take all migratory game birds listed in #500(B) for which an open season exists.
2. Each hunter must call 1-866-COLOHIP (1-866-265-6447) or register online ([www.colohip.com](http://www.colohip.com)) prior to their first hunting trip of the season to register their intent to hunt migratory birds, and to obtain permit numbers if hunting sandhill cranes, and to provide harvest information for the previous season. "Season" means the period September 1 through March 15.

##### B. Federal Migratory Bird Hunting and Conservation Stamp

Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, no person who has attained the age of sixteen (16) years shall take any migratory waterfowl (ducks, geese and swans) unless at the time of such taking they have on their person an unexpired Federal Migratory Bird Hunting and Conservation Stamp (commonly called duck stamp), validated by their signature written across the face of the stamp in ink, or a license issued through the Integrated Parks and Wildlife System (IPAWS) that provides a receipt as proof of purchase. This proof of purchase is given to the purchaser instantly, and constitutes valid proof of purchase of a Federal Migratory Bird Hunting and Conservation Stamp for a period not to exceed 45 days from the date of purchase.

##### C. Colorado State Waterfowl Hunting Stamp

In addition to the Federal Migratory Bird Hunting and Conservation Stamp, no person who has attained the age of sixteen (16) years shall take any migratory waterfowl (ducks and geese) unless they possess and carry on their person a valid Colorado State Waterfowl Hunting Stamp, validated by their signature on the license.

1. A Colorado State Waterfowl Stamp may be obtained for collection or personal purposes, but shall not serve as the required state stamp for waterfowl hunting purposes.

D. Band-Tailed Pigeon Permit

Beginning with the 2016 band-tailed pigeon hunting season, no hunter shall take any band-tailed pigeons unless at the time of such taking they have on their person an annual band-tailed pigeon permit in addition to a small game license. An annual band-tailed pigeon permit can be purchased for \$5.00.

**#504 - SPECIAL CLOSURES AND RESTRICTIONS**

A. General

The State of Colorado is divided into two migratory waterfowl flyways consisting of the Pacific Flyway which includes all lands west of the Continental Divide, and the Central Flyway which includes all lands east of the Continental Divide.

1. A person may take in any one day, during the open season prescribed, not to exceed the number of migratory game birds and waterfowl permitted in this chapter. When so taken such birds may be possessed in the numbers specified in this chapter, except that no person on the opening day of the season may possess any migratory game birds or waterfowl in excess of the applicable daily limits and no person may possess any freshly killed migratory game birds or waterfowl during the closed season for such birds.
2. Nothing in this chapter shall be deemed to permit the taking of migratory game birds or waterfowl on any Federal reservation or sanctuary, or any area of the United States set aside under any law, proclamation, or executive order for use as a bird, game, or other wildlife reservation, breeding ground, or refuge, or on any area designated as a closed area under the Migratory Bird Treaty Act except as may be permitted by these regulations.
3. No migratory game bird or waterfowl may be taken at any time, or by any means, from, on or across any highway, road, designated trail, or other right-of-way, whether public or private, within the exterior boundaries of any established national wildlife refuge.
4. Open seasons are established only on such migratory game birds and waterfowl as are herein designated. Exceptions to daily bag and possession limits and to the hours of hunting stated in Federal Migratory Bird regulations shall be as prescribed in this chapter.
5. Descriptions of all closures, specific areas, and areas with special restrictions in this chapter begin with the northern boundary and are described in clockwise rotation, with all roads or designations listed connecting to the next in the progression. The following standard abbreviations are used throughout this chapter:

Colorado State highways: Colo

County: Co

County roads: Co Rd

Interstate highways: I-

Road: Rd

U.S. (Federal) highways: US

Note: Migratory bird hunting closures and special provisions and restrictions for Division properties are found in Chapter W-9.

B. Possession of Live Birds

Every migratory game bird wounded by hunting and reduced to possession by the hunter shall be immediately killed and become a part of the daily bag limit. No person shall at any time, or by any means, possess or transport live migratory game birds taken under the provisions of this chapter.

C. Possession of Plumage and Skin of Migratory Birds and Waterfowl

1. No permit is necessary to possess and transport for his own use the plumage and skins of lawfully taken migratory game birds and waterfowl.
2. Personal use of feathers or skins - any person for his own use may possess, transport, ship, import, and export without a permit the feathers and skins of lawfully taken migratory game birds.

D. Commercial Use of Feathers

Any person may possess, purchase, sell, barter, or transport for the making of fishing flies, bed pillows, and mattresses, and for similar commercial uses the feathers of migratory waterfowl (ducks, geese, and swans) killed by hunting pursuant to these regulations, or seized and condemned by Federal or State game authorities except that:

1. No person shall purchase, sell, barter, or offer to purchase, sell, or barter for millinery or ornamental use the feathers of migratory game birds taken under authority of this chapter, and;
2. No person shall purchase, sell, barter, or offer to purchase, sell or barter mounted specimens of migratory game birds taken under authority of this chapter.

E. Most Restrictive Federal or State Law Shall Apply

Federal and State laws and regulations govern the taking of all migratory birds, in all cases, the most restrictive State or Federal regulation shall apply by species.

F. Processing, Storage and Tagging Required

No person shall put or leave any migratory game birds at any place (other than at his personal abode), or in the custody of another person for picking, cleaning, processing, or storage (including temporary storage), or for the purpose of having taxidermy services performed, unless such birds or package or container of such birds has a tag attached, signed by the hunter, stating the hunter's address, the total number and species of birds, the date such birds were killed, and the hunter's hunting license number.

G. Custody of Birds of Another Person

No person shall receive or have in custody any migratory game birds belonging to another person unless such birds are tagged as required in item F.

H. Migratory Bird Preservation Facilities

No preservation facility shall:

1. Receive, possess or have in custody any migratory game birds belonging to another person for purposes of picking, cleaning, freezing, processing, storage or shipment, unless accurate records are maintained showing (1) the number of each species, (2) the date such birds were received, (3) the date such birds were disposed of, and (4) the name and address of the person to whom such birds were delivered, or

2. Destroy any records required to be maintained under this section for a period of one (1) year following the last entry on the record, or
3. Prevent any person authorized to enforce the provisions of this regulation from entering such facilities at all reasonable hours and inspecting the records and the premises where such operations are being carried on.

I. Closures

1. Waterfowl hunting is prohibited within the area bounded on the north by the Colorado-Wyoming state line; on the east and south by I-76, Colo 71, US 36, and I-70; and on the west by the Continental Divide and the Larimer-Jackson county line and in Bent, Crowley, Kiowa, Mesa, Otero, and Prowers counties.
  - a. Within fifty (50) yards on each side of the center line of any public road.
  - b. Within one-hundred-fifty (150) yards of any dwelling including the air space directly above this closure, without first obtaining permission from the owner, occupant, or person in charge of the dwelling.
2. Hunting is restricted as specified below:
  - a. Barr Lake State Park, Adams County
    1. A reservation is required to hunt and hunters must check-in and out at the check station. Reservations must be made in accordance with #504.I of these regulations.
    2. Waterfowl hunting is prohibited, except on opening day and Saturdays and Wednesdays. Hunters may only hunt the area reserved, and only from designated blinds with a maximum of three (3) hunters per blind.
    3. Dove hunting prohibited, except on opening day and Sundays and Mondays during the month of September. Dove hunters may only hunt from designated stations with a maximum of three (3) hunters per station.
    4. Hunting areas not reserved will be available on a first-come, first-serve basis after 5 am. Reserved hunting areas not occupied by 7:00 am are available on a first-come, first-serve basis.
  - b. Boyd Lake State Park, Larimer County
    1. A reservation is required to hunt waterfowl. Reservations must be made in accordance with #504.I, except that reservations are available on a first-come, first-serve basis starting 14 days in advance of the hunt date and may be made or canceled up to the starting time of the reserved time slot. Hunters may only hunt in the designated zone and time slot reserved.
    2. Leaving decoys set overnight is prohibited.
  - c. Colorado River, Grand County
    1. Waterfowl hunting is prohibited after November 14, from Shadow Mountain Dam downstream to Twin Creek.
  - d. Colorado River, Mesa County
    1. Waterfowl hunting is prohibited on and within 200 yards of the Colorado River from the Grand Avenue Bridge in Grand Junction to the west end of Horsethief Canyon State Wildlife Area (SWA) Wednesday through Friday of each week, except Thanksgiving Day, Christmas Day and New Year's Day.
    2. Waterfowl hunting is prohibited on and within 200 yards of the river from Appleton Drain to the west end of the Walker SWA.
    3. A reservation is required to hunt waterfowl from designated blinds along the Riverfront Trail between Fruita and Loma. Reservations must be made in accordance with #504.I.
  - e. Grand Lake and Windy Gap Reservoir, Grand County
    1. Waterfowl hunting is prohibited on the lakes and within 100 yards of the high water line.
  - f. Highline Lake State Park, Mesa County

1. Waterfowl and small game hunting on Highline Lake is prohibited on Saturdays and Sundays except for youth hunting waterfowl during the youth waterfowl season weekend.
  2. Small game hunting is limited to that portion of Highline Lake State Park bounded on the north and the east by the park property boundaries; on the south by the no wake buoy line; and on the west by Mack Mesa Reservoir.
  3. A reservation is required to hunt waterfowl. Reservations must be made in accordance with #504.I of these regulations.
  4. Hunters may only hunt the area reserved and only from designated blinds with a maximum of four (4) hunters per blind.
- g. James M. Robb Colorado River State Park, Mesa County
1. Waterfowl hunting on the 34 Road Parcel is prohibited, except on Saturdays and Sundays. A reservation is required to hunt. Reservations must be made in accordance with #504.I of these regulations.
  2. Hunters may only hunt the areas reserved and must park in designated areas. Hunters may only hunt from designated blinds, with a maximum of two (2) hunters per blind on the 34 Road Parcel and four (4) hunters per blind on the remainder of the state park.
- h. Pueblo County - No person shall discharge a firearm or release an arrow for the purpose of hunting waterfowl within 150 yards of any dwelling, including the airspace directly above this closure, without first obtaining permission from the owner, occupant, or person in charge of the dwelling.
- i. Prewitt Reservoir, Logan and Washington counties
1. Waterfowl hunting is prohibited as posted.
- j. Stagecoach State Park, Routt County
1. Waterfowl hunting is limited to designated waterfowl hunting zones only, with a maximum of six (6) hunters per zone.
  2. Waterfowl hunting on this property is by reservation only. Reservations must be made in accordance with #504.I of these regulations. Hunters with reservations may only hunt the hunt zone specified on the reservation. Hunters must follow check-in and out procedures as posted at the property.
  3. Hunting zones not reserved are available on a first-come, first-serve basis after 5:00 am. Reserved hunting zones unoccupied by 7:00 am will be available on a first-come, first-serve basis. However, any hunting zone must be yielded at any time upon request of a hunter holding a valid and active reservation for that zone.
- k. Sweitzer Lake, Delta County
1. Waterfowl hunting is prohibited, except on Saturdays, Sundays, Wednesdays and state and federal holidays after Labor Day.
  2. Waterfowl hunting is prohibited, except in the six (6) designated hunt zones.
  3. From 5:00 am until 12:00 pm, reservations are required to hunt waterfowl in accordance with #504.I. Reserved zones which are unoccupied by 7:00 am will be available on a first-come, first-served basis. However, any hunt zone must be yielded at any time upon request of a hunter holding a valid and active reservation for that zone.
  4. Reservations are not required to hunt waterfowl from 1:00 pm until sunset, and hunting is on a first-come, first-served basis.
  5. Leaving decoys overnight is prohibited.
- l. Trinidad State Recreation Area, Las Animas County
1. Waterfowl hunting is prohibited as posted.
- m. Turk's Ponds Area, Baca County
1. All human activity is prohibited within one-quarter (1/4) mile of the high water line around Turk's Pond including the administrative buildings, from the opening day of the regular duck season through the last day of the regular dark goose season as posted. Hunters are allowed inside the closure only to retrieve downed waterfowl. Hunters must leave firearms outside of closure.
  2. No person shall discharge a firearm or release an arrow from, upon or across an area 50 yards on each side of the centerline of any public road.



- n. Vancil Reservoir, Morgan County
    - 1. Waterfowl hunting is prohibited as posted.
3. Hunting is prohibited in the areas listed below, as posted by the Division.
    - a. Crawford State Recreation Area, Delta County
      1. Hunting is prohibited, except after Labor Day.
    - b. Lower Latham Reservoir, Weld County
    - c. Meredith Reservoir, Crowley County
  4. Hunting geese is prohibited as specified in the areas listed below:
    - a. Dillon Reservoir, Summit County
      1. Hunting geese is prohibited Saturday through Monday of Labor Day weekend.
    - b. Empire Reservoir, Weld and Morgan Counties
      1. Hunting geese is prohibited below the high water line and from any portion of the dam and inlet structures.
    - c. Fossil Creek Reservoir, Larimer County
      1. Hunting geese is prohibited as posted.
    - d. Jumbo Reservoir, Logan and Sedgwick Counties
      1. Hunting geese is prohibited in the area bounded on the north by Logan Co Rd 70/Sedgwick Co Rd 28; on the east by Sedgwick Co Rd 3; on the south by Sedgwick Co Rd 24.8/Logan Co Rd 970; and on the west by Logan Co Rd 95.
    - e. Ovid-Julesburg Corridor, Sedgwick County
      1. Hunting geese through the dark geese season is prohibited in the area bounded on the north by US 138; on the east by US 385; on the south by I-76; and on the west by Sedgwick Co Rd 29.
  5. On properties specified in #504(I)(6), which have reservations available or required, those reservations may be made by phone or online (cpw.state.co.us). Reservations for waterfowl hunting may not be made more than 14 days in advance of the hunt date, nor after 12:00 noon on the day before the hunt date. Hunters who wish to cancel a reservation must do so no later than 12:00 noon on the day before the hunt date. Failure to hunt a reserved area without prior cancellation, or follow check station procedures, may cause forfeiture of the privilege to make reservations for the remainder of the hunting season. Hunters are limited to a maximum of one reservation per hunt date. Hunters must possess a valid license for the species to be hunted in order to make a reservation. Reservations are not transferable. The individual named on the reservation must be at the property on the day of the hunt. Hunters with reservations may only hunt the hunt area specified on the reservation. Any exceptions to the above restrictions will be listed under property specific regulations in #504.I and #901.B.
  6. Reservations for waterfowl hunting are available or required on the following properties:
    - a. Andrick Ponds State Wildlife Area
    - b. Banner Lakes State Wildlife Area
    - c. Barr Lake State Park
    - d. Boyd Lake State Park
    - e. Brush Prairie Ponds State Wildlife Area
    - f. Colorado River Island State Wildlife Area
    - g. Centennial Valley State Wildlife Area
    - h. Elliott State Wildlife Area
    - i. Flanders Ranch State Wildlife Area
    - j. Franklin Island State Wildlife Area
    - k. Highline Lake State Park
    - l. Horsethief Canyon State Wildlife Area
    - m. Jackson Lake State Wildlife Area
    - n. James M. Robb Colorado River State Park
    - o. Mitani-Tokuyasu State Wildlife Area
    - p. Orchard Mesa Wildlife Area

- q. Tamarack Ranch State Wildlife Area
- r. Tilman Bishop State Wildlife Area
- s. Stagecoach State Park
- t. Sweitzer Lake State Park
- u. Whitehorse State Wildlife Area

## **ARTICLE II – REGULAR SEASONS, AREAS, DATES AND LIMITS**

### **#505 – SORA AND VIRGINIA RAIL**

- A. Statewide:
  - 1. Dates: September 1 - November 9 annually.
  - 2. Daily Bag Limit: Twenty-five (25) soras or Virginia rails singly or in the aggregate.
  - 3. Possession Limit: Three (3) daily bag limits.

### **#506 – SANDHILL CRANE**

- A. All areas east of the Continental Divide except North Park (Jackson County) and the San Luis Valley.
  - 1. Dates: October 1 – November 27, 2022.
  - 2. Daily Bag Limit: Three (3).
  - 3. Possession Limit: Three (3) daily bag limits.

### **#507 – WILSON’S SNIPE**

- A. Statewide
  - 1. Dates: September 1 - December 16 annually.
  - 2. Daily Bag Limit: Eight (8).
  - 3. Possession Limit: Three (3) daily bag limits.

### **#508 – MOURNING DOVE AND WHITE-WINGED DOVE**

- A. Statewide.
  - 1. Dates: September 1 - November 29 annually.
  - 2. Daily Bag Limit:
    - a. Fifteen (15) mourning doves or white-winged doves singly or in the aggregate.
  - 3. Possession Limit:
    - a. Three (3) daily bag limits.
  - 4. Special Conditions and Restrictions
    - a. While in the field or during transport, all dressed (not fully feathered) doves shall be counted against the daily bag or possession limit for mourning and white-winged doves.

### **#509 – BAND-TAILED PIGEON**

- A. Statewide.
  - 1. Dates: September 1 - 14 annually.
  - 2. Daily Bag Limit: Two (2).
  - 3. Possession Limit: Three (3) daily bag limits.

## #510 – CROW

- A. Statewide.
  - 1. Dates: November 1, 2022 – February 28, 2023.
  - 2. Daily Bag Limit: Unlimited.
  - 3. Possession Limit: Unlimited.
  - 4. Special Conditions and Restrictions - Recorded or electronically amplified calls may be used during this season.

## #511 – DUCK AND COOT

- A. Central Flyway Northeast Zone – All areas east of Interstate 25 and north of Interstate 70.
  - 1. Dates:
    - a. First season: October 8 – November 27, 2022.
    - b. Second season: December 18, 2022 – January 31, 2023.
  - 2. Daily Bag Limit:
    - a. Ducks and Mergansers: Six (6) in the aggregate. Of the six (6), no more than five (5) mallards, of which no more than two (2) can be female, one (1) pintail, two (2) canvasback, two (2) redheads, three (3) wood ducks, and one (1) scaup.
    - b. Coots: Fifteen (15).
  - 3. Possession limit: Three (3) daily bag limits.
- B. Central Flyway Southeast Zone – All areas east of Interstate 25 and south of Interstate 70, and all of El Paso, Pueblo, Huerfano and Las Animas Counties.
  - 1. Dates:
    - a. October 28, 2022 – January 31, 2023.
  - 2. Daily Bag Limit:
    - a. Ducks and Mergansers: Six (6) in the aggregate. Of the six (6), no more than five (5) mallards, of which no more than two (2) can be female, one (1) pintail, two (2) canvasback, two (2) redheads, three (3) wood ducks, and one (1) scaup.
    - b. Coots: Fifteen (15).
  - 3. Possession limit: Three (3) daily bag limits.
- C. Central Flyway Mountain/Foothills Zone – All areas west of Interstate 25 and east of the Continental Divide, except El Paso, Pueblo, Huerfano and Las Animas Counties.
  - 1. Dates:
    - a. First season: October 1 – November 27, 2022.
    - b. Second season: December 25, 2022 – January 31, 2023.
  - 2. Daily Bag Limit:
    - a. Ducks and Mergansers: Six (6) in the aggregate. Of the six (6), no more than five (5) mallards, of which no more than two (2) can be female, one (1) pintail, two (2) canvasback, two (2) redheads, three (3) wood ducks, and one (1) scaup.
    - b. Coots: Fifteen (15).
  - 3. Possession limit: Three (3) daily bag limits.
- D. Pacific Flyway Western Zone – All areas west of the Continental Divide not included in the Eastern Zone.
  - 1. Dates:
    - a. First season: October 1 – October 18, 2022.
    - b. Second season: November 6, 2022 - January 31, 2023.
  - 2. Daily Bag Limit:

- a. Ducks and Mergansers: Seven (7) in the aggregate. Of the 7 (seven), no more than two (2) female mallards, one (1) pintail, two (2) canvasback, two (2) redheads, and two (2) scaup. No scaup may be taken after January 12, 2023.
    - b. Coots: Twenty-five (25).
  - 3. Possession limit:
    - a. Three (3) daily bag limits.
  
- E. Pacific Flyway Eastern Zone - All of Routt, Grand, Summit, Eagle, and Pitkin counties, those portions of Saguache, San Juan, Hinsdale, and Mineral counties west of the Continental Divide, and those portions of Gunnison County except the North Fork of the Gunnison River Valley (GMUs 521, 53, and 63), and that portion of Moffat County east of the northern intersection of Moffat County Rd 29 with the Moffat-Routt County line, south along Moffat County Rd 29 to the intersection of Moffat County Rd 29 with the Moffat-Routt County line (Elkhead Reservoir State Park).
  - 1. Dates:
    - a. First season: October 1, 2022 – January 13, 2023.
  - 2. Daily Bag Limit:
    - a. Ducks and Mergansers: Seven (7) in the aggregate. Of the 7 (seven), no more than two (2) female mallards, one (1) pintail, two (2) canvasback, two (2) redheads, and two (2) scaup. No scaup may be taken after December 25, 2022.
    - b. Coots: Twenty-five (25).
  - 3. Possession limit:
    - a. Three (3) daily bag limits.

## #512 – GOOSE

- A. North Park – Jackson County
  - 1. Dates:
    - a. Dark goose:
      - 1. First season: October 1, 2022 – January 13, 2023.
    - b. Light goose: October 29, 2022 – February 12, 2023.
  - 2. Daily Bag Limit:
    - a. Dark goose: Five (5).
    - b. Light goose: Fifty (50).
  - 3. Possession limit:
    - a. Dark goose: Three (3) daily bag limits.
    - b. Light goose: Unlimited.
  
- B. South Park – All of Chafee, Custer, Fremont, Lake, Park, and Teller Counties..
  - 1. Dates:
    - a. Dark goose:
      - 1. First season: October 1, 2022 – January 13, 2023.
    - b. Light goose: October 29, 2022 – February 12, 2023.
  - 2. Daily Bag Limit:
    - a. Dark goose: Five (5).
    - b. Light goose: Fifty (50).
  - 3. Possession limit:
    - a. Dark goose: Three (3) daily bag limits.
    - b. Light goose: Unlimited.
  
- C. San Luis Valley - All of Alamosa, Conejos, Costilla, and Rio Grande counties, and those portions of Archuleta, San Juan, Saguache, Mineral, and Hinsdale counties east of the Continental Divide.

1. Dates:
    - a. Dark goose:
      1. First Season: October 1 – October 19, 2022.
      2. Second Season: November 19, 2022 – February 12, 2023.
    - b. Light goose: October 29, 2022 – February 12, 2023.
  2. Daily bag limit:
    - a. Dark goose: Five (5).
    - b. Light goose: Fifty (50).
  3. Possession limit:
    - a. Dark goose: Three (3) daily bag limits.
    - b. Light goose: Unlimited.
- D. Balance of Central Flyway - All areas east of the Continental Divide, except North Park, South Park and San Luis Valley.
1. Dates:
    - a. Dark goose: October 31, 2022 – February 12, 2023.
    - b. Light goose: October 29, 2022 – February 12, 2023.
  2. Daily Bag Limit:
    - a. Dark goose: Five (5).
    - b. Light goose Fifty (50).
  3. Possession limit:
    - a. Dark goose: Three (3) daily bag limits.
    - b. Light goose: Unlimited.
- E. Pacific Flyway Western Zone - All areas west of the Continental Divide not included in the Eastern Zone.
1. Dates:
    - a. First season: October 1 – October 9, 2022.
    - b. Second season: November 6, 2022 – January 31, 2023.
  2. Daily Bag Limit:
    - a. Dark goose: Five (5).
    - b. Light goose: Ten (10).
  3. Possession Limit: Three (3) daily bag limits.
- F. Pacific Flyway Eastern Zone - All of Routt, Grand, Summit, Eagle, and Pitkin counties, those portions of Saguache, San Juan, Hinsdale, and Mineral counties west of the Continental Divide, and those portions of Gunnison County except the North Fork of the Gunnison River Valley (GMUs 521, 53, and 63), and that portion of Moffat County east of the northern intersection of Moffat County Rd 29 with the Moffat-Routt County line, south along Moffat County Rd 29 to the intersection of Moffat County Rd 29 with the Moffat-Routt County line (Elkhead Reservoir State Park).
1. Dates:
    - a. First season: October 1, 2022 – January 4, 2023.
  2. Daily Bag Limit:
    - a. Dark goose: Five (5).
    - b. Light goose: Ten (10).
  3. Possession Limit: Three (3) daily bag limits.

**ARTICLE III - SPECIAL SEASONS, AREAS, DATES AND LIMITS**

**#513 - YOUTH, VETERAN AND ACTIVE MILITARY PERSONNEL WATERFOWL HUNTING DAYS**

- A. Central Flyway Northeast Zone – All areas east of Interstate 25 and north of Interstate 70.
  - 1. Dates: October 1 – October 2, 2022.
  - 2. Daily bag limit:
    - a. Ducks and Mergansers: Six (6) in the aggregate. Of the 6 (six), no more than five (5) mallards, of which no more than two (2) can be female, one (1) pintail, two (2) canvasback, two (2) redheads, three (3) wood ducks, and one (1) scaup.
    - b. Coots: Fifteen (15).
    - c. Dark Goose: Five (5).
  - 3. Possession limit: Three (3) daily bag limits.
  
- B. Central Flyway Southeast Zone – All areas east of Interstate 25 and south of Interstate 70, and all of El Paso, Pueblo, Huerfano and Las Animas Counties.
  - 1. Dates: October 22 – October 23, 2022.
  - 2. Daily bag limit:
    - a. Ducks and Mergansers: Six (6) in the aggregate. Of the 6 (six), no more than five (5) mallards, of which no more than two (2) can be female, one (1) pintail, two (2) canvasback, two (2) redheads, three (3) wood ducks, and one (1) scaup.
    - b. Coots: Fifteen (15).
    - c. Dark Goose: Five (5).
  - 3. Possession limit: Three (3) daily bag limits.
  
- C. Central Flyway Mountain/Foothills Zone – All areas west of Interstate 25 and east of the Continental Divide, except El Paso, Pueblo, Huerfano and Las Animas Counties.
  - 1. Dates: September 24 – September 25, 2022.
  - 2. Daily Bag Limit:
    - a. Ducks and Mergansers: Six (6) in the aggregate. Of the six (6), no more than five (5) mallards, of which no more than two (2) can be female, one (1) pintail, two (2) canvasback, two (2) redheads, three (3) wood ducks, and one (1) scaup.
    - b. Coots: Fifteen (15).
    - c. Dark Goose: Five (5).
  - 3. Possession limit: Three (3) daily bag limits.
  
- D. Pacific Flyway Western Zone – All areas west of the Continental Divide not included in the Eastern Zone.
  - 1. Dates: October 22 – October 23, 2022.
  - 2. Daily bag limit:
    - a. Ducks and Mergansers: Seven (7) in the aggregate. Of the 7 (seven), no more than two (2) female mallards, one (1) pintail, two (2) canvasback, two (2) redheads, and two (2) scaup.
    - b. Coots: Twenty-five (25).
    - c. Dark Goose: Five (5).
    - d. Light Goose: Ten (10).
  - 3. Possession limit:
    - a. Three (3) daily bag limits.
  
- E. Pacific Flyway Eastern Zone – All of Routt, Grand, Summit, Eagle, and Pitkin counties, those portions of Saguache, San Juan, Hinsdale, and Mineral counties west of the Continental Divide, and those portions of Gunnison County except the North Fork of the Gunnison River Valley (GMUs 521, 53, and 63), and that portion of Moffat County east of the northern intersection of Moffat County Rd 29 with the Moffat-Routt County line, south along Moffat

County Rd 29 to the intersection of Moffat County Rd 29 with the Moffat-Routt County line (Elkhead Reservoir State Park).

1. Dates: September 24 – September 25, 2022.
  2. Daily bag limit:
    - a. Ducks and Mergansers: Seven (7) in the aggregate. Of the 7 (seven), no more than two (2) female mallards, one (1) pintail, two (2) canvasback, two (2) redheads, and two (2) scaup.
    - b. Coots: Twenty-five (25).
    - c. Dark Goose: Five (5).
    - d. Light Goose: Ten (10).
  3. Possession limit:
    - a. Three (3) daily bag limits.
- F. Youth seasons are restricted to hunting by youth 17 years of age and younger accompanied by a mentor. A mentor must be 18 years of age or older and hold a valid hunter education certificate or be born before January 1, 1949, and must accompany the youth while in the act of hunting. Mentors are not authorized to hunt ducks, geese, mergansers, or coots during this season.
- G. Veteran and active military personnel seasons are restricted to hunting by veterans and members of the Armed Forces on active duty, including members of the National Guard and Reserves on active duty (other than training). For the purposes of this rule, the term “veteran” means a person who served in the active military, naval or air service, and who was discharged or released therefrom under conditions other than dishonorable. Acceptable forms of military identification include:
1. DD214;
  2. DD Form 2;
  3. DD Form 2765;
  4. Active, retired or veteran military identification cards;
  5. A current Colorado Driver’s License or state issued identification card with the word ‘Veteran’ printed on it as specified in 42-2-303 (5)(a), C.R.S.;
  6. VA medical card; or
  7. For members of the National Guard and Reserves, current military orders for active duty other than training.

#### **#514 – SEPTEMBER TEAL**

- A. Lake and Chaffee counties and all areas east of I-25.
1. Dates: September 10 – September 18, 2022.
  2. Daily bag limit: Six (6).
  3. Possession Limit: Three (3) daily bag limits.

#### **#515 – EARLY CANADA GOOSE**

- A. Pacific Flyway - All areas west of the Continental Divide.
1. Dates: September 1 - 9 annually.
  2. Daily bag limit: Five (5).
  3. Possession limit: Three (3) daily bag limits.

### **ARTICLE IV – CONSERVATION ORDER SEASONS, AREAS, DATES AND LIMITS**

#### **#516 – LIGHT GOOSE**

- A. Central Flyway – All areas east of I-25.

1. Dates:
  - a. February 13 – April 30, 2023.
2. Daily bag limit: Unlimited.
3. Possession limit: Unlimited.
4. Special Conditions and Restrictions
  - a. Recorded or electronically amplified calls may be used to take light geese during the conservation order season.
  - b. Hunting of light geese is allowed from one-half (1/2) hour before sunrise to one-half (1/2) hour after sunset.
  - c. A Federal Migratory Bird Hunting and Conservation Stamp is not required to take light geese during the conservation order season.
  - d. Shotguns capable of holding more than three rounds in the magazine and chamber combined may be used to take light geese during the conservation order season.
  - e. All other regulations applicable to hunting migratory waterfowl in Colorado apply to taking light geese during the conservation order season.

## **ARTICLE V - VACANT**

### **#517 – VACANT**

## **ARTICLE VI - FALCONRY**

### **#518 – SPECIAL FALCONRY REGULATIONS**

- A. Falconry is a permitted means of taking migratory game birds during regular or extended seasons.
  1. Regular Seasons
    - a. General hunting regulations prescribed in this chapter, including seasons and hunting hours, apply to falconry. General season bag and possession limits do not apply to falconry.
    - b. Daily bag and possession limits for all permitted migratory game birds shall not exceed 3 and 9 birds, respectively, singly or in the aggregate. The falconry bag limit is not in addition to gun limits.
  2. Extended Seasons
    - a. There are no extended seasons.



**03/09/2022**  
**Basis and Purpose**  
**Chapter W-5 - Migratory Birds**

**Basis and Purpose:**

The statements of basis and purpose for these regulations can be obtained from the Colorado Division of Parks and Wildlife, Office of the Regulations Manager by emailing [dnr\\_cpw\\_planning@state.co.us](mailto:dnr_cpw_planning@state.co.us). The statements of basis and purpose are not available at the Division of Parks and Wildlife headquarters due to the closure of these facilities to the public in light of the COVID-19 pandemic.

**The primary statutory authority for these regulations can be found in § 24-4-103, C.R.S., and the state Wildlife Act, §§ 33-1-101 to 33-6-209, C.R.S., specifically including, but not limited to: §§ 33-1-106, C.R.S.**

**EFFECTIVE DATE - THESE REGULATIONS SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE MAY 1, 2022 AND SHALL REMAIN IN FULL FORCE AND EFFECT UNTIL REPEALED, AMENDED OR SUPERSEDED.**

**APPROVED AND ADOPTED BY THE PARKS AND WILDLIFE COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF COLORADO THIS 9TH DAY OF MARCH, 2022.**

**APPROVED:**  
**Carrie Besnette Hauser**  
**Chair**

**ATTEST:**  
**Luke B. Schafer**  
**Secretary**